Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Chapter 2 Study Guide

1. What is the word for an outbreak of a quickly spreading disease?

2. What was the buying and selling of humans as property called?

3. What is a settlement far from the country that rules it?

4. What is a person who buys and sells goods?

5. What is the word for someone who gives financial support to a person or cause?

6. Which direction did Columbus sail to reach Asia?

7. Which navigation tool helped sailors know how far they had sailed from the equator?

8. How long did Columbus sail before he reached land?

9. Who was the first explorer to have an expedition that circumnavigated the earth?

10. Why did Cortés take Moctezuma as a prisoner?

11. What is a difference in how Native Americans and enslaved Africans were affected by the Spanish?

12. Which navigation tool helped sailors know which direction they were going?

13. Who started a Portuguese navigation school in 1419?

14. What name did Christopher Columbus give the area where he landed?

15. What two things did King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella want from Asia?

16. Was the Columbian Exchange mostly helpful or harmful to Native Americans?

17. What was the purpose of Prince Henry’s navigation school?

18. Why did King Ferdinand and Queen Isabella agree to fund Columbus?

19. Which item from the Columbian Exchange helped Native Americans?

20. How did mapmakers improve navigation?

21. Why did European merchants want to find a sea route to Asia?

22. Why was the caravel an improvement over ships?

23. Describe how the Spanish exploration of North America affected the native people living there.

24. Describe how the horse changed the way Native Americans lived.

25. Explain why Europeans imported enslaved Africans to North America.